

## Messiah's, Rebels, and Bandits 4 B.C.E. to 70 C.E.

Date	Incident/Prophet/ <i>bandits</i>	Region	Under	Historical Reference
4 B.C.E.	Removal of Golden Eagle	Jerusalem	Herod	<i>Ant.</i> 17.149–167; <i>J.W.</i> 1.648–55
4 B.C.E.	<b>Judas ben Hezekias</b>	Galilee	Herod	<i>Ant.</i> 17.271–272; <i>J.W.</i> 2.56
4 B.C.E.	<b>Simon, Herodian Slave</b>	Perea	Herod	<i>Ant.</i> 17.273–277; <i>J.W.</i> 2.57–59; Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 5.9
4 B.C.E.	<b>Antrogenes, the Shepherd</b>	Judea	Herod	<i>Ant.</i> 17.278–281; <i>J.W.</i> 2.60–65
6 C.E.	<b>Judah of Galilee &amp; Zadok</b>	Galilee	Coponius	<i>Ant.</i> 18.4, 23; <i>J.W.</i> 2.117; Acts 5:37
36	<b>Unnamed Samaritan</b>	Samaria	Pilate	<i>Ant.</i> 18.85–89
44–46	<i>Tholomaeus</i>	Idumea	Fadus	<i>Ant.</i> 20.5
44–46	<b>Theudas</b>	Judea	Fadus	<i>Ant.</i> 20.97–99; cf. Acts 5:36
47–48	Indecent exposure of a Roman soldier at Passover	Jerusalem	Cumanus	<i>Ant.</i> 20.108–112
48–52	<i>Unnamed</i>	Judea	Cumanus	<i>Ant.</i> 20.113–136; <i>J.W.</i> 2.228–46
35–55	<i>Eleazar and Alexander</i>	Judea & Samaria	Cumanus & Felix	<i>Ant.</i> 20.121; <i>J.W.</i> 2.235
47–48	Jacob and Simeon	Judea	Alexander	<i>Ant.</i> 20:102
52–60	<b>Desert prophets</b>	Judea	Felix	<i>Ant.</i> 20.167–168; <i>J.W.</i> 2.258–60
52–60	<b>Egyptian</b>	Jerusalem	Felix	<i>Ant.</i> 20:169–172; <i>J.W.</i> 2.261–263; Acts 21:38
60–62	<b>Desert prophet</b>	Judea	Festus	<i>Ant.</i> 20.188
64–66	<i>Unnamed</i>	Galilee		<i>Ant.</i> 20.255–257; <i>J.W.</i> 2.278–79
66	<i>Bandits hired by Josephus</i>	Galilee		<i>J.W.</i> 2.581–582; <i>Life</i> 77–79
66	<b>Menahem</b>	Jerusalem	Vespasian	<i>J.W.</i> 2.433–234, 244
65–67	<i>Jesus ben Shaphat</i>	Ptolemais	Vespasian	<i>J.W.</i> 3.449–452; <i>Life</i> 104–111
60–70	Jesus ben Ananias	Jerusalem	Vespasian	<i>J.W.</i> 6:300–309
67–70	<b>John of Gischala</b>	Jerusalem	Titus	<i>J.W.</i> 2.575; 4.121–46; 5:104–5
68–70	<b>Simon bar Giora</b>	Gerasa	Titus	<i>J.W.</i> 2.521, 652–54 etc.