

1 Matthew 16:13-18

- 16:13 Now when יהושע came into the parts of Caesarea Philippi, He asked His taught ones, saying, "Who do men say the Son of Adam is?" 14 And they said, "Some say Yoḥanan the Immerser, and others Ėliyahu, and others Yirmeyahu or one of the prophets." 15 He said to them, "And you, who do you say I am?" 16 And Shim'on Kěpha answering, said, "You are the Messiah, the Son of the living Elohim." 17 And יהושע answering, said to him, "Blessed are you, Shim'on Bar-Yonah, for flesh and blood has not revealed this to you, but My Father in the heavens. 18 And I also say to you that you are Kěpha, and on this rock I shall build My assembly, and the gates of She'ol shall not overcome it.

2 Who Do Men Say The Son Of Adam Is

3 Define Terms Of The 1st Century

- Messiah... (Savior).... "Prophesied Anointed Coming Deliverer Of Israel"
- Son Of Man... (Human Being) "Eternal King, Deity, Throne Beside Father"
- Son Of God... (begotten Son Of Father) " Human Lineage of David, Rightful Heir-King of Israel"
- Dan 9:25 "Know, then, and understand: from the going forth of the command to restore and build Yerushalayim until Messiah the Prince is seven weeks and sixty-two weeks. It shall be built again, with streets and a trench, but in times of affliction. 26 "And after the sixty-two weeks Messiah shall be cut off and have naught. And the people of a coming prince shall destroy the city and the set-apart place
- Son Of Man: Ez 6:2 "Son of man, (Human) set your face toward the mountains of Yisra'ěl, and prophesy against them.
- Matt 26:24 Indeed, the Son of Adam goes as it has been written concerning Him, but woe to that man by whom the Son of Adam is delivered up! It would have been good for that man if he had not been born.

4 Son Of God

- Son Of God: King of Israel, Son Of David... 1 chron 17:11 11 "And it shall be, when your days are filled to go to be with your fathers, that I shall raise up your seed after you, who is of your sons. And I shall establish his reign. 12 "He does build Me a house, and I shall establish his throne forever. 13 "I am to be his Father, and he is to be My son. And My loving-commitment I do not turn away from him, as I took it from him who was before you. 14 "And I shall establish him in My house and in My reign forever, and let his throne be established forever." '

- 2 sam 7:1212 "When your days are filled and you rest with your fathers, I shall raise up your seed after you, who comes from your inward parts, and shall establish his reign.13 "He does build a house for My Name, and I shall establish the throne of his reign forever.14 "I am to be his Father, and he is My son. If he does perversely, I shall reprove him with the rod of men and with the blows of the sons of men.
- John 1:48 Nethan'el said to Him, "From where do You know me?" יהושע answered and said to him, "Before Philip called you, when you were under the fig tree, I saw you."49 Nethan'el answered and said to Him, "Rabbi, You are the Son of Elohim! You are the Sovereign of Yisra'el!"
- Matt 26: 63 But יהושע remained silent. So the high priest said to Him, "I put You to oath, by the living Elohim that You say to us if You are the Messiah, the Son of Elohim." (Anointed King Of Israel).

5 Is Yeshua Deity , Divine, God?

- Gentile Christianity....Yes!
- Messianic...Hebrew Roots...YES!
- Islam....NO!
- Judaism "Modern"... NO!
 - God is indivisible...Shema
 - God is Not Man... Numbers 23:19
 - The Messiah is human, not God incarnate. Traditional Jewish teaching anticipates a descendant of David who restores Israel, gathers the exiles, rebuilds the Temple, and establishes an era of peace and knowledge of God (Isaiah 11; Ezekiel 37). He is God's anointed king, not God Himself
 - Yeshua did not fulfill all the expected messianic accomplishments.
 - Worship belongs to God alone. Judaism rejects directing worship toward Yeshua or any other human or heavenly intermediary as divine

6 3-2-1 BC...1-2 AD

- Son Of Man...Divine "Jews"
- 1Enoch 46:1-31. And there I saw One who had a head of days, and His head was white like wool, and with Him was another being whose countenance had the appearance of a man, and his face was full of graciousness, like one of the holy angels.2. And I asked the angel who went with me and showed me all the hidden things, concerning that Son of Man, who he was, and whence he was, and why he went with the Head of Days?3. And he answered and said unto me: This is the Son of Man who hath righteousness, with whom dwelleth righteousness, and who revealeth all the treasures of that which is hidden, because the Lord of Spirits hath chosen him, and whose lot hath the pre-eminence before the Lord of Spirits in uprightness for ever.
- 48:2-62. And at that hour that Son of Man was named in the presence of the Lord of Spirits, and his name before the Head of Days.3. Yea, before the sun and the signs were created, before the stars of the heaven were made, his name was named before the Lord of Spirits.4. He shall be a staff to the righteous whereon to stay themselves and not fall, and he shall be the light of the Gentiles, and the hope of those who are troubled of heart.5. All who dwell on earth shall fall down and worship before him, and will praise and bless and celebrate with song the Lord of Spirits.6. And for this reason hath he been chosen and hidden before Him, before the creation of the world and for evermore

7

- 62:5-95. And one portion of them shall look on the other, and they shall be terrified, and they shall be downcast of countenance, and pain shall seize them, when they see that Son of Man sitting on the throne of his glory.6. And the kings and the mighty and all who possess the earth shall bless and glorify and extol him who rules over all, who was hidden.7. For from the beginning the Son of Man was hidden, and the Most High preserved him in the presence of His might, and revealed him to the elect.8. And the congregation of the elect and holy shall be sown, and all the elect shall stand before him on that day.9. And all the kings and the mighty and the exalted and those who rule the earth shall fall down before him on their faces, and worship and set their hope upon that Son of Man, and petition him and supplicate for mercy at his hands
- Jude 1:1Yehudāh, a servant of יהושע Messiah, and brother of Ya'aqob, to those who are called, set-apart by Elohim the Father, and preserved in יהושע Messiah:...
1414And Ḥanoḵ, the seventh from Adam, also prophesied of these, saying, "See, יהוה comes with His myriads of set-apart ones,¹⁵to execute judgment on all, to punish all who are wicked among them concerning all their wicked works which they have committed in a wicked way, and concerning all the harsh words which wicked sinners have spoken against Him."

8 Jewish Thought...1st Century

- Philo of Alexandria — The Divine Logos "On the Confusion of Tongues, section 146" Philo describes God's Logos using several extraordinary titles:
- .God's firstborn Word, The eldest of the angels, The great archangel, The Name of God, The Man according to God's image.
- John 1:1 In the beginning was the Word "Logos". (Hebrew "Son")
- Dead Sea Scrolls....Melchizedek, 11Q13...Heavenly judge, agent of atonement, Liberator, Conqueror of Belial, Deliverer of Zion.
- Babylonian Talmud, Hagigah 14b–15a Metatron "Perhaps, Heaven forbid, there are two authorities."
- 4Ezra (1st Century Jewish Apocalyptic book) 4 Ezra 13:3–4, Ezra sees a figure resembling a man emerging from the sea and flying with the clouds of heaven. The figure defeats hostile nations without ordinary weapons. Later in the chapter, God identifies him as His son, preserved for many ages, who will deliver creation and gather His people.

9 What Yeshua Meant!... Son Of Man

- Matt 26:62 And the high priest stood up and said to Him, "Have You no answer to make? What do these witness against You?" 63 But יהושע remained silent. So the high priest said to Him, "I put You to oath, by the living Elohim that You say to us if You are the Messiah, the Son of Elohim." (Anointed King Of Israel)... 64 יהושע said to him, "You have said it.
- Besides I say to you, from now on you shall see the Son of Adam sitting at the right hand of the Power, and coming on the clouds of the heaven." 65 Then the high priest tore his garments, saying, "He has blasphemed! (Called Himself God) Why do we need any more witnesses? See, now you have heard His blasphemy!

10 Son Of Man...Daniel 7 - 2nd Coming!

- Dan 7:9 "I was looking until thrones were set up, and the Ancient of Days was seated. His garment was white as snow, and the hair of His head was like clean wool, His throne was flames of fire, its wheels burning fire.¹⁰ "A stream of fire was flowing and coming forth from His presence, and a thousand thousands served Him, and ten thousand times ten thousand stood before Him, the Judge was seated, and the books were opened.¹¹ "I was looking. Then, because of the sound of the great words which the horn was speaking, I was looking until the beast was killed, and its body destroyed and given to the burning fire,¹² and the rest of the beasts had their rule taken away. But a lengthening of life was given to them, for a season and a time.¹³ "I was looking in the night visions and saw One like the Son of Enosh (Man), coming with the clouds of the heavens! And He came to the Ancient of Days, and they brought Him near before Him (Throne).¹⁴ "And to Him was given rulership and preciousness and a reign, that all peoples, nations, and languages should serve (יִפְלְחוּ) (yiflechun, Worship) Him. His rule is an everlasting rule which shall not pass away, and His reign that which shall not be destroyed.

11 Matthew 16:13-18

- 16:13 Now when יהושע came into the parts of Caesarea Philippi, He asked His taught ones, saying, "Who do men say the Son of Adam is?"¹⁴ And they said, "Some say Yoḥanan the Immerser, and others Ēliyahu, and others Yirmeyahu or one of the prophets."¹⁵ He said to them, "And you, who do you say I am?"¹⁶ And Shim'on Kěpha answering, said, "You are the Messiah, the Son of the living Elohim."¹⁷ And יהושע answering, said to him, "Blessed are you, Shim'on Bar-Yonah, for flesh and blood has not revealed this to you, but My Father in the heavens.¹⁸ And I also say to you that you are Kěpha, and on this rock I shall build My assembly, and the gates of She'ol shall not overcome it.
- Q. Who the Son Of Man (eternal-Deity beside Father), Is.
- A. The Eternal Deity Beside Father is the Anointed Coming Deliverer of Israel, the King of Israel, the human descendant of David the Son Of God!

12 On This Rock.... Not A Pope

- Matt 16:18 And I also say to you that you are Kěpha, and on this rock I shall build My assembly, and the gates of She'ol shall not overcome it.
- Is 51:1 "Listen to Me, you who pursue righteousness, seeking יהוה: Look to the rock you were hewn from, and to the hole of the pit you were dug from.² "Look to Abraham your father, and to Sarah who bore you. For he was alone when I called him, and I blessed him and increased him.
- Faith to Believe...Eternal Son of Man is the Messiah the Anointed deliverer of Israel (world), the heir of King David, Son of God-King Of Israel....ROCK!

13 Who Do Men Say The Son Of Adam Is